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Filed 03/19/2008

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Case 1:08-cr-00005

- 1. Under Rule 11(c)(1) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, Defendant will waive presentation of this matter to a grand jury and consent to the filing of an Information charging him with three (3) counts of Distribution of a Controlled Substance, that is, d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," in violation of 21 U.S.C §§ 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C).
  - a. Defendant will plead guilty to that Information.
- b. Defendant agrees that the time between the filing of this agreement and the date Defendant is sentenced following his change of plea is excludable under the Speedy Trial Act, 18 U.S.C. § 3161.
  - 2. In exchange for Defendant's guilty plea:
- a. Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the government will recommend that the Court sentence Defendant to the lowest term of imprisonment authorized for the offense level determined by the Court under the United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G.," the "guidelines," or the "sentencing guidelines"), but not including probation or a split-sentence even if permitted under the guidelines.
- b. The government agrees to recommend a two-level reduction in the offense level for acceptance of responsibility under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) provided Defendant continues to demonstrate such acceptance through sentencing.
- c. As of the date of this agreement, Defendant has timely notified authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty. If and only if Defendant:

- i. pleads guilty pursuant to this agreement;
- ii. on or before the date scheduled by the Court; and
- iii the offense level is sixteen (16) or greater,

the government will move the Court for an additional one-level decrease in the offense level under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b)(2).

- d. The government is free to recommend any combination and amount of supervised release and fines which it deems appropriate.
- 3. The United States and Defendant stipulate to the following facts and application of the guidelines:
- a. On or about January 9, 2008, Defendant distributed .19 grams of d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," in violation of 21 U.S.C §§ 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C).
- b. On or about January 10, 2008, Defendant distributed .22 grams of d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," in violation of 21 U.S.C §§ 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C).
- c. On or about January 10, 2008, Defendant also distributed .19 grams of d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," in violation of 21 U.S.C §§ 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C).
- d. The total amount of d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice" distributed by Defendant was .59 grams.
- e. The applicable section of the Guidelines for the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty is § 2D1.1.

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- 4. Except as expressly provided in paragraphs two (2) and three (3), above, the parties have made no agreement concerning the facts, the guidelines, or their application to this case. Both parties reserve the right to present and argue evidence on all matters affecting the guidelines calculation.
- 5. The government reserves its full right of allocution, including the right to present any information to the Court for its consideration in fashioning an appropriate sentence, the right to correct misstatements, misrepresentations, or omissions by the defendant, and the right to answer without limitation any questions asked by the Court.
- 6. Defendant has been advised and understands that if the Court accepts his plea, he will be adjudged guilty of felony offenses and that such adjudication may deprive him of and impose other legal restrictions on:
  - the right to vote; a.
  - b. the right to hold public office;
  - the right to serve on a jury; c.
  - d. the right to possess any kind of firearm;
  - the right to any federal government loans, grants, or aid in the future: e.
  - f. the right lawfully to enter, travel, work, or remain in the United States;
- the ability to obtain lawful alien status from or within the United States, g. including the ability to become a naturalized citizen of the United States.
- 7. The maximum statutory penalties for the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty are as follows:

- a. up to twenty (20) years imprisonment on each count of Distribution of a Controlled Substance;
  - b. a fine of one million dollars (\$ 1,000,000.00) on each count;
- c. a term of supervised release of at least three (3) years and not more than life on each count; and
- d. a mandatory special assessment of one hundred dollars (\$100.00) on each count.

If the Court were to impose consecutive sentences for the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty, the cumulative maximum sentences would be a term of imprisonment of to sixty (60) years, fines of three million dollars (\$ 3,000,000.00), a term of supervised release of at least nine (9) years and not more than life, and mandatory special assessments of three hundred dollars (\$ 300.00).

- 8. Defendant agrees to pay all mandatory special assessments before sentencing with a money order or certified check payable to the Clerk, United States District Court.

  Failure to do so, unless the Court makes a finding of indigence, will relieve the government of its obligation to recommend a reduction in the offense level for an acceptance of responsibility under the guidelines.
- 9. Defendant understands that the Court must consider the sentencing guidelines in determining an appropriate sentence in this case but that the guidelines are only advisory and not binding on the Court. Defendant also understands that the Court alone makes all sentencing decisions including the application of the guidelines and the sentence to be imposed. The Court, in its discretion, may impose any reasonable sentence up to and including the maximum penalties set by law after taking into account the factors enumerated

in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). Defendant is advised and further understands that, even if the Court's
guideline determinations and sentence are higher than Defendant may expect, Defendant will
not be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea. And Defendant understands that, in the United
States Penal System, there is no parole and if the Court sentences him to prison he will not be
released on parole.

- 10. Defendant understands that he may have the right to file a direct appeal from his conviction or sentence. Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives any right he may have to file such an appeal. Defendant further understands that other procedures may be available to challenge his conviction or sentence. Defendant also knowingly and voluntarily waives any right he may have to file post-conviction relief actions, including actions under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2255 and 2241 and motions to reconsider or reduce his sentence. This waiver, however, does not prevent Defendant from challenging the effectiveness of his attorney after conviction.
- 11. This agreement does not affect the rights or obligations of the United States as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), and the government retains its right to appeal any of the Court's sentencing determinations.
  - 12. Defendant has been advised and understands that he has the following rights:
    - a. the right to plead not guilty and to persist in that plea;
    - b. the right to a jury trial;
- c. the right at trial to be presumed innocent and require the government to prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt;

- d. the right to be represented by counsel and, if necessary, have the Court appoint counsel to represent Defendant at trial and every other critical stage of the proceeding;
- e. the right at trial to see and hear all of the witnesses and for his counsel to cross-examine them in his defense;
- f. the right at trial to testify and present evidence but only if he voluntarily elected to do so;
- g. the right at trial to the issuance of subpoenas or compulsory process to compel the attendance of witnesses to testify in his defense; and
- h. the right at trial, if he decided not to testify or present evidence, not to have those facts used against him and to be otherwise protected against self-incrimination.

  Defendant is advised and further understands that, if he pleads guilty and the Court accepts his plea, he waives all of these rights.
- 13. Defendant has been advised that each offense to which he is pleading guilty has separate and distinct elements or parts. The offense of Distribution has two (2) elements. Those elements are:
- a. That Defendant knowingly delivered or aided and abetted in the delivery of a controlled substance, that is, a quantity of d-methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," or some other prohibited drug; and
- b. That Defendant knew that the substance was d- methamphetamine hydrochloride in the form commonly known as "ice," or some other prohibited drug.

  Defendant understands that if the case against him were to go to trial, the government would have to prove each of these elements for each offense beyond a reasonable doubt.

- 14. This agreement is binding on the government only if Defendant pleads guilty, fulfills all of his obligations under the agreement, does not engage in any conduct constituting obstruction of justice as defined in U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, and does not commit any new offenses.
- 15. Defendant understands that if he violates this agreement in any way, the government will have considered the agreement to have been breached. In that event, Defendant shall not have the right to withdraw his plea of guilty. The government, however, will be released from all obligations and restrictions imposed by the agreement. The government may, in its sole discretion and without limitation, proceed with any one or more of the following steps:
  - a. go forward with the guilty plea and sentencing;
- b. make any and all sentencing recommendations that it deems appropriate;
- c. treat the agreement as a nullity, that is, as though the parties had never entered into it, withdraw the agreement, and go to trial on the Information;
  - d. pursue additional charges against Defendant; and
- e. use against Defendant, in this and in any other prosecution and proceeding, any and all information, statements, and testimony including stipulations made in this agreement that he has provided at any time to the government, the grand jury, or to the Court.
- 16. This agreement is limited to the District of the Northern Mariana Islands. It does not bind any other federal, state, or local authorities.

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- This agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the parties. No other 17. promises or inducements have been made concerning the plea in this case. Defendant acknowledges that no person has, directly or indirectly, threatened or coerced Defendant to enter into this agreement. Any additions, deletions, or modifications to this agreement must be made in writing and signed by all parties in order to be effective.
- Counsel for Defendant states that he has read this agreement, been given a 18. copy of it for his files, explained it to Defendant, and states that to the best of counsel's knowledge and belief, Defendant understands the agreement.
- 19. Defendant states that he has read this agreement or had it read to him, has discussed it with his counsel, understands it, and agrees to its provisions.

<u>3-19-8</u> Date

Assistant U.S. Attorney

Counsel for Defendant

GUO, ZHAN DONG

Defendant

<u>3-19-08</u> Date

## INTERPRETER'S CERTIFICATION

I CERTIFY that I orally translated the foregoing plea agreement in its entirety for the defendant from English into his native language. He indicated to me in his native language that he understood and agreed its contents.

DATED: 3-19-08

QUALIFIED INTERPRETER